



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КЫТМАНОВА

Имя: МАРГАРИТА

Отчество: ПАВЛОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: КРАСНОЯРСКИЙ КРАЙ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2.

Task 1.a

1. work
2. push
3. idea
4. generosity

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-speakers do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c

1.

It'd mean that the speaker's passion is unique and no one is driven by it like them.

2. It'd mean that the speaker's very interested in what he/she does and loves it.

3. Speaker's pausings in stressings show that they care a lot about passion, inspiration and loving the work.

Task 2.

1. I would definitely change the work-life balance. You know, having a lot of work when you have six children is awful, as you can't give ~~them~~ all of them enough attention.

2. ~~The~~ Family has always been important for my decisions. Nowadays, I always ask for my family members' opinion about my project to accept criticism or get new interesting ideas. My family also inspires me.

3. The first thing I teach them is to never give



up. There were billions of situations when I couldn't manage to do something but kept trying and now I'm here. I also teach them to help others and accept help.

4. Sustainability is important because if nothing changes, then you don't have to adapt to anything new. To be sure in it, we keep trustworthy workers and avoid huge unexpected changes. Moreover, our sustainability is always being improved somehow.

5. At first public criticism hurt a lot, but now I've learnt to either ignore it or to improve through it. Remember, criticism is not about offense, but about others' opinion and your improvement and growth.

6. It's basic, but don't be afraid. You should try everything, no matter how it ends up. Don't care if someone says you won't become successful. You will if you'll keep trying. Don't even dare to give up.

Task 5.

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

It's used to highlight that something will happen if its reason won't be resolved. If we've said "it", it would mean that something ~~would~~ will happen in case if its reason is not resolved.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

"Communication" is the subject to show us its importance. Its place in the sentence makes it stressed and we could understand how essential communication is.



3. There is a global shift in values occurring toward societal sustainability.

'There is' ~~use~~ is used at the beginning to show that the situation is happening right here, right now. Additionally, it makes the construction easier.

4. To thrive, organisations must embrace calculated risk taking.

"To thrive" is used in infinitive form, as it's a linking word. It makes this sentence mean that it would be better for organisations to do something, like "for their own good".

5. Were this task for technological advances, it would not be impossible.

It's conditional type cond. It means that the ~~current~~ ~~situation~~ situation is current and the wish is unrealistic.

Task 4.

1. b.

Neil's situation was that bad only when he had been unemployed for six months.

2. d.

Clappie is very gloomy and unpredictable. She can lose her head with no reason.

3. d.

My neighbour tried to scare me with taking me to the court ~~at~~ because of our dispute about property boundaries.

4. The heavy rain lasted all night, pouring down non-stop. 4. b.

The heavy rain lasted all night, pouring non-stop.

5. c.

If you have all important ingredients, you



can cook without additional ones

6. a.

As Tara is very active and loves travelling, she is getting ready to go to India.

7. d.

I think you hurt Ralph, as you mentioned his soon retirement.

8. a

After six months of helping in a nursing home, Simon finally works.

9. a

Due to the economic situation, many people are afraid of starting their own businesses.

10. b.

If any other changes in the examination specifications, we'll tell you.

Task 5.

1. C

6 H

2. B

7 K

3. E

8 D

4. A

9 G

5. L

10. F

3. The aim of the spoken anecdote is to make the listeners laugh, maybe express your own emotions. It's aimed at speakers friends or audience. The main things that make this extract suitable for the genre are expressions like "out of nowhere", "imagine the situation" and exclamation mark.

2. This genre's aim is to tell about the facts. Such texts are for scientists or people interested in science. A lot of scientific terms used in the text let us know about its genre.



6. The aim of the genre is to make people scared of the book's plot and excited about its events. It's for ordinary people, who read books. What makes this extract suitable for the genre is that there are such words as "murderer", "victim", but there are not facts, but a description.

10. The aim of this genre is to teach people how to do something, to explain how something is done. Such texts are for ordinary people and everyone could face it. The explanation and the order of actions show that this extract is suitable for the genre.

5. This genre's aim is to tell people the news connected with business. It's aimed at businessmen and those who are just interested in business theme. Words like "tech companies", "traditional industries" and so on make this extract suit the genre.

8. Historical Documentary Script's aim is to tell about the historical events and their significance. It's aimed at ordinary people interested in history. Genre's special feature is that it's spoken about the historical event here, but in a descriptive way, we can see author's attitude to it.

Task 6.

1. Sentence 3.

It's said that cars are the main reason for air pollution in cities.

There are other reasons, such as factories and so on.

2. Sentence 4.

It's said that drivers only care about their com-



~~not and are inconsiderate.~~

~~Driving and caring about your com~~
Task 6.

1. Sentence 3.

This sentence is fallacious as it is said that cars are the main reason of air pollution in the city, while they are not.

There are other reasons, such as factories and so on.

2. Sentence 4.

This sentence is fallacious because it says that people who drive are inconsiderate and only care about their own comfort.

Driving and caring about your comfort doesn't mean not caring about other things. Many drivers are worried about the environment.

3. Sentence 5.

It is said that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner. But banning cars wouldn't do it, so this sentence is fallacious.

Banning cars would make air cleaner, but wouldn't eliminate air pollution completely.

4. Sentence 7.

This sentence is fallacious as it says that ~~without~~ without cars there would be no more accidents in urban area and this statement is not true.

If cars were banned, there would be accidents. It's true that many of them are connected with cars, but banning cars wouldn't get us rid of accidents in urban area.

5. Sentence 9.





Sentence 9 is fallacious as it says that if no cars, public places would be more enjoyable for everyone, and also ~~more peaceful~~ completely peaceful.

Public places without cars would be more peaceful, but not completely, as there are still some inadequately acting people or stray animals.

